
Letter from the Editor:

Dear colleagues,

Dear colleagues, very interesting subjects are included in this edition. Combination of vaginal progesterone and aspirin didn't significantly reduce the risk of recurrent spontaneous PTB than vaginal progesterone alone but had better neonatal outcomes by decreasing perinatal morbidity and mortality that might be secondary to reducing the rate of preterm rupture of membranes. ADNEX model is more sensitive than RMI for differentiating between benign and malignant tumors and it can be used as screening test. However, the application of ADNEX model needs significant experience in ultrasound evaluation of adnexal masses before it can be an integral part in the screening pathway of ovarian malignancy in postmenopausal patients with adnexal masses.

Maternal serum copeptin levels can serve as a valuable diagnostic and predictive marker in cases of threatened preterm labor and preterm birth.

Scoring System for severity prediction of PAS is simple and feasible modality to ascertain the presence of PAS in women with placenta previa. In women undergoing abdominal hysterectomy single pedicle ligation surgical technique help in lowering surgical related blood loss and costs with no statistically significant difference compared with traditional methods.

Endometrial volume, sub-endometrial VFI, uterine RI, and uterine PI had an impact on the pregnancy outcome and clinical pregnancy rate in IVF and ICSI cycles. Adhesion scoring system could simply and noninvasively predict the degree of endometriosis adhesions. As a result, we could assess the actual condition of endometriotic adhesions with this approach both presurgically and postoperatively

Although *Candida albicans* was the most prevalent species causing vaginal candidiasis in pregnant and non-pregnant using contraception women, *Candida non albicans* are also incriminated in high percentage, e.g. *C. glabrata*, and *C. krusei*. Both *C. albicans* and *C. non albicans* were highly sensitive to voriconazole and Caspofungin in contrast to other drugs tested.

Best regards.

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