Contents :

Letter from the Editor .............................................................................................................................................. 2

World Health Organization Quality of Life Questionnaire in Women with Placenta Accreta Spectrum: A Single Center Hospital Based Study
Sherif Badran, Ezzat Hamed, Bishoy atef and Ahmed A. Mohamed. ........................................................................ 3

Assessment of Pre-Procedural Anxiety and Its Impact on Pain and Difficulty of Office Hysteroscopy
Doaa Abd-Elhady Elbarbary, Tarek Mohammed Elsehrawy, Amr Hassan El-Shalakany and Ahmed Mohammed Selim. ................................................................................................................................. 10

Maternal Outcome in Conservative Surgery versus Hysterectomy in Placenta Accreta Spectrum
Doaa Fahmi Mounir Abdou, Mohamed Hassan Hussien Bedairy, Mona Gad Mostafa Elebeidy, Moustafa Hassan Abd-Elhameed and Mahmoud Mohamed Awad. ....................................................................................................... 17

The Effect of Oral Isosorbide Mononitrate Therapy on Umbilical Artery Doppler Resistance Index in Pregnancies with Intrauterine Growth Restriction: A Prospective Randomized Control Trial
Maya M. Abdelrazek, Haitham A. Sabea, Amro S. El Husseiny, Gena N. Amin and Tarek Hesham Elsayed. ................................................................................................................................. 27

Comparison of the efficacy between ultrasound measurement of cross-sectional area of the umbilical cord and Hadlock's formula in the prediction of neonatal birth weight at term gestation: cross-sectional study
Maya Mahmoud Abdelrazek, Mohamed El Mandooh, Mena Shafeek and Tarek Hesham Elsayed. ................................................................................................................................. 36

Helicobacter Pylori Infection in Pregnant Women with Hyperemesis Gravidarum and Its Effect on Pregnancy Outcome
Mohamed Abd El-Aziz Fathy, Khaled Mohamed El-Nahas, Abeer Bahaa Ahmed, and Tamer Yehia Mohamed. ................................................................................................................................. 46
Long-Term Complications of Caesarean Section, the Niche in the Scar: A Prospective Cohort Study on Niche Prevalence and its Relation to Abnormal Uterine Bleeding
Nardin A. Gorgy, Salma A. Nassar, Haitham A. Sabaa and Ayman A. Abulnour. ................................................................. 59

Effect of women’s Obesity on the outcome of In Vitro Fertilization (Comparative study)
Radwa Mansour Mohamed zaki, Abdel Megeed Ismail Abdel Megeed, Radwa Mohamed Mohamed and Ahmed Gamal Abdelnassera. .................................................. 69

Postpartum Twelve-hour Magnesium Sulphate for Preeclamptic Patients versus Twenty four-hour: A Randomized Controlled Trial
Sherif M. Badran, Ahmed Fayek, Esraa Badran, Mai Mahmoud and Ali Haroun Yosef. ............................................................... 85

Progesterone versus combined estrogen and progesterone for luteal phase support (LPS) in women with unexplained infertility undergoing ICSI cycle: A randomized controlled, double-blinded study.
Mohamed H. Salama, Sabry Sayed Mohamed Hassan, Yasser Ibrahim Abdelaal and Waleed M Khalaf. .................................................. 95

Cabergoline, metformin and Clomiphene citrate therapy in infertile female with mild endometriosis: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Qouttah Abd El-Salam Shoshan, Maged Ragheb El Shamy, Alaa Wageh and Mahmoud Thabet. ................................................................. 106

High-Intensity Focused Electromagnetic Field (HIFEM) Technology Paves the Way for Incontinent Women to Better Quality of Life and Sexual Function
Youssef Abdel Zaher, Mohamed F El-Sherbeny and Wagdy Megahed Amer. ................................................................. 112
**Letter from the Editor:**

*Dear colleagues,*

Very interesting subjects are included in this edition. Pain during office hysteroscopy affected by main complaints and the difficulty of hysteroscopic procedure in terms of duration and scope introduction also pain increased by increasing anxiety score. However, no correlation was found between pain and age, or parity. Conservative surgery (preservation of the uterus) is a suitable treatment of placenta accrete spectrum especially in communities like Egypt in which women want to preserve fertility and refuse hysterectomy but the woman must be diagnosed during pregnancy and admitted before surgery to tertiary care hospital to be operated under care of multidisciplinary team expert in dealing with this condition with possibility of hysterectomy if needed. Nitrous oxide donor plays no role in the therapy of fetal growth restriction with minor Doppler alterations and maternal side effects. It had a minor positive effect on the umbilical artery Doppler and placental circulation. Caesarean section scar was visible in all women at 6–12 weeks after caesarean section. The prevalence of niches detected by 3D is high after caesarean section (56.6%), and more niches are detected than using TVUS (41.3%), with a larger observed niche size and reduced residual myometrial thickness. The presence of a niche is significantly related to postmenstrual spotting. Twelve hours postpartum magnesium sulphate intake could be beneficial in women with severe preeclampsia as regard prevention of eclampsia with fewer side effects. In women with unexplained infertility undergoing long protocol in assisted reproduction cycles, there were no significant differences between the relative effectiveness and safety of administering progesterone versus progesterone combined with estrogen for luteal phase support regarding biochemical, clinical pregnancy and live birth rates. There are encouraging results from the use of cabergoline, metformin, and clomiphene citrate in patient with mild to moderate endometriosis.

Best regards.

*Aboubakr Elnashar*

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